

FULL NAMES (PLEASE PRINT) _____

SCHOOL _____

ADDRESS _____

TOWNSEND-WARNER HISTORY PRIZE 2019

www.townsend-warner-history.co.uk

PAPER 1

INSTRUCTIONS

1. Time allowed: 1 hour
2. Write your answers briefly and clearly ON THE QUESTION SHEET in the space provided.
3. The papers and invigilation certificates should be sent by the first available post to:
Mr Alastair Cook, 5 High Street, Harrow on the Hill, Middlesex, HA1 3HP.

1. In which war did the following battles take place:

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------|
| a. Battle of Crécy (1346) | _____ |
| b. Battle of Bosworth Field (1485) | _____ |
| c. Battle of Marston Moor (1644) | _____ |
| d. Battle of Blenheim (1704) | _____ |
| e. Battle of Culloden (1746) | _____ |
| f. Battle of Waterloo (1815) | _____ |
| g. Battle of Balaklava (1854) | _____ |
| h. First Battle of Bull Run (1861) | _____ |
| i. First Battle of El-Alamein (1942) | _____ |
| j. Battle of Goose Green (1982) | _____ |

2. Identify the monarch from the following clues:

- | | |
|---|-------|
| a. King of Wessex; scholar; defeated the Vikings at the Battle of Edington | _____ |
| b. Married to Edith; built Westminster Abbey; canonised by the Church | _____ |
| c. Fought Matilda; captured at Lincoln; succeeded by Henry Plantagenet | _____ |
| d. Married to Eleanor of Aquitaine; responsible for the murder of an Archbishop of Canterbury; had an infamously bad temper | _____ |
| e. Won victory at Crécy; famous love of chivalry; uttered the words <i>Honi soit qui mal y pense</i> at the Round Table tournament at Windsor | _____ |
| f. Catholic; cousin of Elizabeth I; executed 1587 | _____ |
| g. Held title of king for a total of 58 years; forced Puritans to leave England; narrowly escaped the Gunpowder Plot | _____ |
| h. Catholic; escaped St James's Palace dressed as a girl; removed in 1688 | _____ |
| i. Hanoverian; lost the American colonies; believed to be mad | _____ |
| j. First king named Windsor; cousin to Tsar Nicholas II; broadcast the first Christmas message on the radio | _____ |

3. Identify the year from the following clues:

- a. Jerusalem falls to the First Crusade; Pope Urban II dies _____
- b. The Black Death arrives in England; Edward III sails to France _____
- c. Book of Common Prayer introduced in England; rebellion breaks out in the West Country _____
- d. Glorious Revolution; start of the Nine Years War _____
- e. Declaration of Independence read in the American Colonies; Adam Smith publishes *The Wealth of Nations* _____
- f. Spencer Percival assassinated; Britain goes to war against the United States of America _____
- g. Sinking of RMS Titanic; Captain Robert Falcon Scott reaches the South Pole _____
- h. Battles of Jutland and the Somme _____
- i. Siege of Leningrad begins; Japan attacks US naval base at Pearl Harbor _____
- j. Dr Martin Luther King Jr delivers his *I have a dream* speech; President Kennedy assassinated _____

4. Answer the following questions:

- a. Darius I was the leader of which empire? _____
- b. Where did the Vikings raid in 793? _____
- c. Where was the Magna Carta sealed by King John? _____
- d. Name Henry VIII's fifth wife. _____
- e. Who ruled England between 1653 and 1658? _____
- f. Which sea battle do we associate HMS Victory with? _____
- g. Name the engineer who designed the SS Great Britain and was famous for wearing a top hat _____
- h. For what is Alexander Graham Bell famous? _____
- i. The Great Depression started with a crash on which financial market? _____
- j. Who became Prime Minister in 1940? _____

5. What did the following invent or discover?

- a. Johannes Gutenberg _____
- b. Montgolfier brothers _____
- c. Louis Pasteur _____
- d. Samuel Morse _____
- e. Sir Alexander Fleming _____

6. Identify the links between the following:

- a. Haig; von Moltke, Foch
- b. The Met; Uffizi; Louvre
- c. Harvard; Oxford; Bologna
- d. Spitfire; Mosquito; Lancaster
- e. Blenheim; Chatsworth; Castle Howard
- f. Salisbury; St Basil's; Rheims
- g. Nicholas Hawksmoor; John Vanbrugh; Christopher Wren
- h. Titian; Rembrandt; Raphael
- i. Woodrow Wilson; Theodore Roosevelt; George Washington
- j. Debussy; Bach; Beethoven

7. Who is associated with the following ships?

- a. La Santa Maria
- b. Mary Rose
- c. The Mayflower
- d. HMS Endeavour
- e. HMS Beagle

8. Explain the meaning of the following historical terms:?

- a. Villein
- b. Serf
- c. Trebuchet
- d. Cloister
- e. Wattle and daub
- f. Man-of-war
- g. Brown Bess
- h. Taking the King's shilling
- i. Bow Street Runners
- j. Iron Curtain
